

## Description RCM simulations in CLARIS LPB

### *Model*

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>Short model name</b>     | Eta  |
| <b>Full model name</b>      | Eta  |
| <b>Institute</b>            | Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais (INPE) (www.inpe.br) |
| <b>Model version</b>        | Climate Change version 1.0                                     |
| <b>Contact person name</b>  | Chou Sin Chan  |
| <b>Contact person email</b> | chou.sinchan@cptec.inpe.br                                     |
| <b>General references</b>   | Pesquero et al 2009; Chou et al 2011; Marengo et al 2011       |

### *Experimental setup*

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Name of domain</b>   | South America  |
| <b>Size of full grid (lon x lat x vertical)</b>                               | 123 x 245 x 38   |
| <b>Horizontal resolution</b>  | 50 x 50 km   |
| <b>Type of grid</b>   | lat/lon  |
| <b>Lateral Boundary Relaxation number of grid points</b>                      | Mesinger scheme (Mesinger 1977), one row, not using relaxation scheme. |
| <b>Nudging</b> (if yes, provide some description spectral, variables, levels) | No nudging   |
| <b>Boundary zone excluded (grid points)</b>                                   | 2  |
| <b>Size of post-processed output grid (lon x lat)</b>                         | 140 x 156 x 20   |

### **ERA-INTERIM**

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| <b>Time period</b>                      | 1990-2008    |
| <b>Source of boundary condition</b>     | ERA-INTERIM  |
| <b>Initial condition</b>                | ERA-INTERIM  |
| <b>Spin up period</b>                   | Jan-Dec 1989 |
| <b>Internal reference of simulation</b> | ERA-INTERIM  |

### *General model description*

| <b>Process:</b>           | <b>Description:</b>   | <b>Reference:</b>                                      |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| <b>Dynamics</b>           | Eta vertical coordinate, E grid, energy conserved in transformations potential to kinetic | Mesinger 1984; Janjic 1984; Janjic 1979                |
| <b>Radiation</b>          | GFDL scheme   | Fels and Schwarzkopf (1975)<br>Lacis and Hansen (1974) |
| <b>Turbulence</b>         | MY 2.5  | Mellor and Yamada (1974)                               |
| <b>Explicit cloud and</b> | Zhao scheme   | Zhao et al 1997  |

|                            |   |  |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| <b>precipitation</b>       |   |  |
| <b>Convection</b>          | Betts-Miller scheme modified by Janjic (1994) | Betts and Miller (1986), Janjic (1994) |
| <b>Land-surface scheme</b> | NOAH scheme                                   | Ek et al 2003                          |
| <b>Fluxes over sea</b>     | Includes molecular viscous sublayer           | Janjic (1994)                          |

## ***Details in model description***

### **Land-surface processes**

| <b>Specification:</b>              | <b>Description:</b> | <b>Reference:</b>        |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Land cover map</b>              | PROVEG-INPE         | Sestini et al 2003       |
| <b>Soil map</b>                    |                     | Tomasella and Moira 2008 |
| <b>Orography data</b>              | USGS 1km            |                          |
| <b>No of sub surfaces (tiles)</b>  | No                  |                          |
| <b>Interactive vegetation</b>      | No                  |                          |
| <b>Soil layers for temperature</b> | 4                   |                          |
| <b>Soil layers for humidity</b>    | 4                   |                          |

## ***References***

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